In the House of Representatives, U. S.,

November 29, 2016.

Resolved, That the bill from the Senate (S. 2577) entitled "An Act to protect crime victims' rights, to eliminate the substantial backlog of DNA and other forensic evidence samples to improve and expand the forensic science testing capacity of Federal, State, and local crime laboratories, to increase research and development of new testing technologies, to develop new training programs regarding the collection and use of forensic evidence, to provide post-conviction testing of DNA evidence to exonerate the innocent, to support accreditation efforts of forensic science laboratories and medical examiner offices, to address training and equipment needs, to improve the performance of counsel in State capital cases, and for other purposes.", do pass with the following

AMENDMENT:

Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert:

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 2 This Act may be cited as the "Justice for All Reauthor-
- 3 ization Act of 2016".
- 4 SEC. 2. CRIME VICTIMS' RIGHTS.
- 5 (a) Restitution During Supervised Release.—
- 6 Section 3583(d) of title 18, United States Code, is amended
- 7 in the first sentence by inserting ", that the defendant make
- 8 restitution in accordance with sections 3663 and 3663A, or

1	any other statute authorizing a sentence of restitution,"
2	after "supervision".
3	(b) Collection of Restitution From Defend-
4	ANT'S ESTATE.—Section 3613(b) of title 18, United States
5	Code, is amended by adding at the end the following: "The
6	liability to pay restitution shall terminate on the date that
7	is the later of 20 years from the entry of judgment or 20
8	years after the release from imprisonment of the person or-
9	dered to pay restitution. In the event of the death of the
10	person ordered to pay restitution, the individual's estate
11	will be held responsible for any unpaid balance of the res-
12	titution amount, and the lien provided in subsection (c) of
13	this section shall continue until the estate receives a written
14	release of that liability.".
15	(c) Victim Interpreters.—Rule 28 of the Federal
16	Rules of Criminal Procedure is amended in the first sen-
17	tence by inserting before the period at the end the following:
18	", including an interpreter for the victim".
19	(d) GAO STUDY.—
20	(1) In general.—Not later than 180 days after
21	the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller
22	General of the United States shall—
23	(A) conduct a study to determine whether
24	enhancing the restitution provisions under sec-
25	tions 3663 and 3663A of title 18, United States

1	Code, to provide courts broader authority to
2	award restitution for Federal offenses would be
3	beneficial to crime victims and what other fac-
4	tors Congress should consider in weighing such
5	changes; and
6	(B) submit to Congress a report on the
7	study conducted under subparagraph (A).
8	(2) Contents.—In conducting the study under
9	paragraph (1), the Comptroller General shall focus on
10	the benefits to crime victims that would result if the
11	restitution provisions under sections 3663 and 3663A
12	of title 18, United States Code, were expanded—
13	(A) to apply to victims who have suffered
14	harm, injury, or loss that would not have oc-
15	curred but for the defendant's related conduct;
16	(B) in the case of an offense resulting in
17	bodily injury resulting in the victim's death, to
18	allow the court to use its discretion to award an
19	appropriate sum to reflect the income lost by the
20	victim's surviving family members or estate as a
21	result of the victim's death;
22	(C) to require that the defendant pay to the
23	victim an amount determined by the court to re-
24	store the victim to the position he or she would

1	have been in had the defendant not committed
2	the offense; and
3	(D) to require that the defendant com-
4	pensate the victim for any injury, harm, or loss,
5	including emotional distress, that occurred as a
6	result of the offense.
7	SEC. 3. REDUCING THE RAPE KIT BACKLOG.
8	(a) In General.—Of the amounts made available to
9	the Attorney General for a DNA Analysis and capacity en-
10	hancement program and for other local, State, and Federal
11	forensic activities under the heading "STATE AND LOCAL
12	LAW ENFORCEMENT" under the heading "Office of Jus-
13	TICE PROGRAMS" under the heading "DEPARTMENT OF
14	JUSTICE" in fiscal years 2018, 2019, 2020, and 2021—
15	(1) not less than 75 percent of such amounts
16	shall be provided for grants for activities described
17	under paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of section 2(a) of
18	the DNA Analysis Backlog Elimination Act of 2000
19	(42 U.S.C. 14135(a)); and
20	(2) not less than 5 percent of such amounts shall
21	be provided for grants for law enforcement agencies to
22	conduct audits of their backlogged rape kits under sec-
23	tion 2(a)(7) of the DNA Analysis Backlog Elimi-
24	nation Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C. 14135(a)(7)) to create
25	and operate associated tracking systems and to

prioritize testing in those cases in which the statute
of limitation will soon expire.

(b) Reporting.—

- (1) Report by Grant recipients.—With respect to amounts made available to the Attorney General for a DNA Analysis and capacity enhancement program and for other local, State, and Federal forensic activities under the heading "STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT" under the heading "OFFICE OF JUSTICE PROGRAMS" under the heading "DEPART-MENT OF JUSTICE", the Attorney General shall require recipients of the amounts to report on the effectiveness of the activities carried out using the amounts, including any information the Attorney General needs in order to submit the report required under paragraph (2).
- (2) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 1 month after the last day of each even-numbered fiscal year, the Attorney General shall submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives a report that includes, for each recipient of amounts described in paragraph (1)—
- 24 (A) the amounts distributed to the recipient;

1	(B) a summary of the purposes for which
2	the amounts were used and an evaluation of the
3	progress of the recipient in achieving those pur-
4	poses;
5	(C) a statistical summary of the crime scene
6	samples and arrestee or offender samples sub-
7	mitted to laboratories, the average time between
8	the submission of a sample to a laboratory and
9	the testing of the sample, and the percentage of
10	the amounts that were paid to private labora-
11	tories; and
12	(D) an evaluation of the effectiveness of the
13	grant amounts in increasing capacity and re-
14	ducing backlogs.
15	SEC. 4. SEXUAL ASSAULT NURSE EXAMINERS.
16	Section 304 of the DNA Sexual Assault Justice Act of
17	2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136a) is amended—
18	(1) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection
19	(d); and
20	(2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
21	lowing:
22	"(c) Preference.—
23	"(1) In general.—In reviewing applications
24	submitted in accordance with a program authorized,
25	in whole or in part, by this section, the Attorney Gen-

1	eral shall give preference to any eligible entity that
2	certifies that the entity will use the grant funds to—
3	"(A) improve forensic nurse examiner pro-
4	grams in a rural area or for an underserved
5	population, as those terms are defined in section
6	4002 of the Violence Against Women Act of 1994
7	(42 U.S.C. 13925);
8	"(B) engage in activities that will assist in
9	the employment of full-time forensic nurse exam-
10	iners to conduct activities under subsection (a);
11	or
12	"(C) sustain or establish a training pro-
13	gram for forensic nurse examiners.
14	"(2) Directive to the attorney general.—
15	Not later than the beginning of fiscal year 2018, the
16	Attorney General shall coordinate with the Secretary
17	of Health and Human Services to inform Federally
18	Qualified Health Centers, Community Health Cen-
19	ters, hospitals, colleges and universities, and other ap-
20	propriate health-related entities about the role of fo-
21	rensic nurses and existing resources available within
22	the Department of Justice and the Department of
23	Health and Human Services to train or employ fo-
24	rensic nurses to address the needs of communities
25	dealing with sexual assault, domestic violence, and

1	elder abuse. The Attorney General shall collaborate on	
2	this effort with nongovernmental organizations rep-	
3	resenting forensic nurses.".	
4	SEC. 5. PROTECTING THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT.	
5	Section 8(e)(1)(A) of the Prison Rape Elimination Act	
6	of 2003 (42 U.S.C. 15607(e)(1)(A)) is amended—	
7	(1) in clause (i), by striking "and" at the end	
8	(2) in clause (ii), by striking the period and in	
9	serting "; and"; and	
10	(3) by inserting at the end the following:	
11	"(iii) the program is not administered	
12	by the Office on Violence Against Women of	
13	the Department of Justice.".	
14	SEC. 6. CLARIFICATION OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT	
15	HOUSING PROTECTIONS.	
16	Section $41411(b)(3)(B)(ii)$ of the Violence Against	
17	Women Act of 1994 (42 U.S.C. 14043e-11(b)(3)(B)(ii)) is	
18	amended—	
19	(1) in the first sentence, by inserting "or resi-	
20	dent" after "any remaining tenant"; and	
21	(2) in the second sentence, by inserting "or resi-	
22	dent" after "tenant" each place it appears.	

1	SEC. 7. STRENGTHENING THE PRISON RAPE ELIMINATION
2	ACT.
3	The Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003 (42 U.S.C.
4	15601 et seq.) is amended—
5	(1) in section $6(d)(2)$ (42 U.S.C. $15605(d)(2)$),
6	by striking subparagraph (A) and inserting the fol-
7	lowing:
8	"(A)(i) include the certification of the chief
9	executive that the State receiving such grant has
10	adopted all national prison rape standards that,
11	as of the date on which the application was sub-
12	mitted, have been promulgated under this Act; or
13	"(ii) demonstrate to the Attorney General,
14	in such manner as the Attorney General shall re-
15	quire, that the State receiving such grant is ac-
16	tively working to adopt and achieve full compli-
17	ance with the national prison rape standards de-
18	scribed in clause (i);"; and
19	(2) in section 8(e) (42 U.S.C. 15607(e))—
20	(A) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting
21	$the\ following:$
22	"(2) Adoption of National Standards.—
23	"(A) In General.—For each fiscal year,
24	any amount that a State would otherwise receive
25	for prison purposes for that fiscal year under a
26	arant program covered by this subsection shall be

1	reduced by 5 percent, unless the chief executive
2	officer of the State submits to the Attorney Gen-
3	eral proof of compliance with this Act through—
4	"(i) a certification that the State has
5	adopted, and is in full compliance with, the
6	national standards described in subsection
7	(a); or
8	"(ii) an assurance that the State in-
9	tends to adopt and achieve full compliance
10	with those national standards so as to en-
11	sure that a certification under clause (i)
12	may be submitted in future years, which in-
13	cludes—
14	"(I) a commitment that not less
15	than 5 percent of such amount shall be
16	used for this purpose; or
17	"(II) a request that the Attorney
18	General hold 5 percent of such amount
19	in abeyance pursuant to the require-
20	$ments\ of\ subparagraph\ (E).$
21	"(B) Rules for certification.—
22	"(i) In general.—A chief executive
23	officer of a State who submits a certifi-
24	cation under this paragraph shall also pro-
25	vide the Attorney General with—

1	"(I) a list of the prisons under the
2	operational control of the executive
3	branch of the State;
4	"(II) a list of the prisons listed
5	under subclause (I) that were audited
6	during the most recently concluded
7	audit year;
8	"(III) all final audit reports for
9	prisons listed under subclause (I) that
10	were completed during the most re-
11	cently concluded audit year; and
12	"(IV) a proposed schedule for
13	completing an audit of all the prisons
14	listed under subclause (I) during the
15	following 3 audit years.
16	"(ii) Audit appeal exception.—Be-
17	ginning on the date that is 3 years after the
18	date of enactment of the Justice for All Re-
19	authorization Act of 2016, a chief executive
20	officer of a State may submit a certification
21	that the State is in full compliance pursu-
22	ant to subparagraph (A)(i) even if a prison
23	under the operational control of the execu-
24	tive branch of the State has an audit appeal
25	pending.

1	"(C) Rules for assurances.—
2	"(i) In general.—A chief executive
3	officer of a State who submits an assurance
4	under subparagraph (A)(ii) shall also pro-
5	vide the Attorney General with—
6	"(I) a list of the prisons under the
7	operational control of the executive
8	branch of the State;
9	"(II) a list of the prisons listed
10	under subclause (I) that were audited
11	during the most recently concluded
12	audit year;
13	"(III) an explanation of any bar-
14	riers the State faces to completing re-
15	quired audits;
16	"(IV) all final audit reports for
17	prisons listed under subclause (I) that
18	were completed during the most re-
19	cently concluded audit year;
20	"(V) a proposed schedule for com-
21	pleting an audit of all prisons under
22	the operational control of the executive
23	branch of the State during the fol-
24	lowing 3 audit years; and

1	"(VI) an explanation of the
2	State's current degree of implementa-
3	tion of the national standards.
4	"(ii) Additional requirement.—A
5	chief executive officer of a State who sub-
6	mits an assurance under subparagraph
7	(A)(ii)(I) shall, before receiving the applica-
8	ble funds described in subparagraph
9	(A)(ii)(I), also provide the Attorney General
10	with a proposed plan for the expenditure of
11	the funds during the applicable grant pe-
12	riod.
13	"(iii) Accounting of funds.—A chief
14	executive officer of a State who submits an
15	assurance under subparagraph (A)(ii)(I)
16	shall, in a manner consistent with the ap-
17	plicable grant reporting requirements, sub-
18	mit to the Attorney General a detailed ac-
19	counting of how the funds described in sub-
20	paragraph (A) were used.
21	"(D) Sunset of Assurance option.—
22	"(i) In general.—On the date that is
23	3 years after the date of enactment of the
24	Justice for All Reauthorization Act of 2016,

1	subclause (II) of subparagraph (A)(ii) shall
2	cease to have effect.
3	"(ii) Additional sunset.—On the
4	date that is 6 years after the date of enact-
5	ment of the Justice for All Reauthorization
6	Act of 2016, clause (ii) of subparagraph (A)
7	shall cease to have effect.
8	"(iii) Emergency assurances.—
9	$``(I)\ Request.$ —Notwithstanding
10	clause (ii), during the 2-year period
11	beginning 6 years after the date of en-
12	actment of the Justice for All Reau-
13	thorization Act of 2016, a chief execu-
14	tive officer of a State who certifies that
15	the State has audited not less than 90
16	percent of prisons under the oper-
17	ational control of the executive branch
18	of the State may request that the Attor-
19	ney General allow the chief executive
20	officer to submit an emergency assur-
21	ance in accordance with subparagraph
22	(A)(ii) as in effect on the day before
23	the date on which that subparagraph
24	ceased to have effect under clause (ii)
25	of this subparagraph.

1	"(II) Grant of request.—The
2	Attorney General shall grant a request
3	submitted under subclause (I) within
4	60 days upon a showing of good cause.
5	"(E) Disposition of funds held in
6	ABEYANCE.—
7	"(i) In general.—If the chief execu-
8	tive officer of a State who has submitted an
9	$assurance \ \ under \ \ subparagraph \ \ (A)(ii)(II)$
10	subsequently submits a certification under
11	subparagraph (A)(i) during the 3-year pe-
12	riod beginning on the date of enactment of
13	the Justice for All Reauthorization Act of
14	2016, the Attorney General will release all
15	funds held in abeyance under subparagraph
16	(A)(ii)(II) to be used by the State in ac-
17	cordance with the conditions of the grant
18	program for which the funds were provided.
19	"(ii) Release of funds.—If the chief
20	executive officer of a State who has sub-
21	mitted an assurance under subparagraph
22	(A)(ii)(II) is unable to submit a certifi-
23	cation during the 3-year period beginning
24	on the date of enactment of the Justice for
25	All Reauthorization Act of 2016, but does

assure the Attorney General that 2/3 of prisons under the operational control of the executive branch of the State have been audited at least once, the Attorney General shall release all of the funds of the State held in abeyance to be used in adopting and achieving full compliance with the national standards, if the State agrees to comply with the applicable requirements in clauses (ii) and (iii) of subparagraph (C).

"(iii) Redistribution of funds.—If
the chief executive officer of a State who has
submitted an assurance under subparagraph (A)(ii)(II) is unable to submit a certification during the 3-year period beginning on the date of enactment of the Justice
for All Reauthorization Act of 2016 and
does not assure the Attorney General that
2/3 of prisons under the operational control
of the executive branch of the State have
been audited at least once, the Attorney
General shall redistribute the funds of the
State held in abeyance to other States to be
used in accordance with the conditions of

the grant program for which the funds were
provided.

"(F) Publication of Audit Results.—
Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
of the Justice for All Reauthorization Act of
2016, the Attorney General shall request from
each State, and make available on an appropriate Internet website, all final audit reports
completed to date for prisons under the operational control of the executive branch of each
State. The Attorney General shall update such
website annually with reports received from
States under subparagraphs (B)(i) and (C)(i).

"(G) Report on implementation of National Standards and the States and other key stakeholders, is taking to address any unresolved implementation issues."; and

1 (B) by adding at the end the following: 2 "(8) Background Checks for Auditors.—An individual seeking certification by the Department of 3 4 Justice to serve as an auditor of prison compliance 5 with the national standards described in subsection 6 (a) shall, upon request, submit fingerprints in the 7 manner determined by the Attorney General for 8 criminal history record checks of the applicable State 9 and Federal Bureau of Investigation repositories.". 10 SEC. 8. ADDITIONAL REAUTHORIZATIONS. 11 (a) DNA RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.—Section 12 305(c) of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136b(c)) is amended by striking "\$15,000,000 for each 13 of fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and inserting 14 15 "\$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2017 through 2021". 16 (b) FBI DNA PROGRAMS.—Section 307(a) of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-405; 118 Stat. 2275) is amended by striking "\$42,100,000 for each of fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and inserting "\$7,400,000 for fis-19 cal year 2017 and \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 21 through 2021". 22 (c) DNA IDENTIFICATION OF MISSING PERSONS.— 23 Section 308(c) of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136d(c)) is amended by striking "fiscal years 2005"

1	through 2009" and inserting "fiscal years 2017 through
2	2021".
3	SEC. 9. PAUL COVERDELL FORENSIC SCIENCES IMPROVE-
4	MENT GRANTS.
5	(a) Grants.—Part BB of title I of the Omnibus Crime
6	Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3797j) is
7	amended—
8	(1) in section 2802(2) (42 U.S.C. 3797k(2)), by
9	inserting after "bodies" the following: "and, except
10	with regard to any medical examiner's office, or coro-
11	ner's office in the State, is accredited by an accred-
12	iting body that is a signatory to an internationally
13	recognized arrangement and that offers accreditation
14	to forensic science conformity assessment bodies using
15	an accreditation standard that is recognized by that
16	internationally recognized arrangement, or attests, in
17	a manner that is legally binding and enforceable, to
18	use a portion of the grant amount to prepare and
19	apply for such accreditation not more than 2 years
20	after the date on which a grant is awarded under sec-
21	tion 2801";
22	(2) in section 2803(a) (42 U.S.C. 3797l(a))—
23	(A) in paragraph (1)—
24	(i) by striking "Seventy-five percent"
25	and inserting "Eighty-five percent"; and

1	(ii) by striking "75 percent" and in-
2	serting "85 percent";
3	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "Twenty-
4	five percent" and inserting "Fifteen percent";
5	and
6	(C) in paragraph (3), by striking "0.6 per-
7	cent" and inserting "1 percent";
8	(3) in section 2804(a) (42 U.S.C. 3797m(a))—
9	(A) in paragraph (2)—
10	(i) by inserting "impression evidence,"
11	after 'latent prints,"; and
12	(ii) by inserting "digital evidence, fire
13	evidence," after "toxicology,";
14	(B) in paragraph (3), by inserting "and
15	medicolegal death investigators" after "labora-
16	tory personnel"; and
17	(C) by inserting at the end the following:
18	"(4) To address emerging forensic science issues
19	(such as statistics, contextual bias, and uncertainty of
20	measurement) and emerging forensic science tech-
21	nology (such as high throughput automation, statis-
22	tical software, and new types of instrumentation).
23	"(5) To educate and train forensic pathologists.
24	"(6) To fund medicolegal death investigation sys-
25	tems to facilitate accreditation of medical examiner

1	and coroner offices and certification of medicolegal
2	death investigators."; and
3	(4) in section 2806(a) (42 U.S.C. 3797o(a))—
4	(A) in paragraph (3), by striking "and" at
5	$the\ end;$
6	(B) by redesignating paragraph (4) as
7	paragraph (5); and
8	(C) by inserting after paragraph (3) the fol-
9	lowing:
10	"(4) the progress of any unaccredited forensic
11	science service provider receiving grant funds toward
12	obtaining accreditation; and".
13	(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section
14	1001(a)(24) of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and
15	Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3793(a)(24)) is amend-
16	ed—
17	(1) in subparagraph (H), by striking "and" at
18	$the\ end;$
19	(2) in subparagraph (I), by striking the period
20	at the end and inserting "; and"; and
21	(3) by adding at the end the following:
22	"(J) \$13,500,000 for fiscal year 2017;
23	"(K) \$18,500,000 for fiscal year 2018;
24	"(L) $$19,000,000 for fiscal year 2019;$
25	"(M) \$21,000,000 for fiscal year 2020; and

1	"(N) \$23,000,000 for fiscal year 2021.".
2	SEC. 10. IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF REPRESENTATION IN
3	STATE CAPITAL CASES.
4	Section 426 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42
5	U.S.C. 14163e) is amended—
6	(1) in subsection (a), by striking "\$75,000,000
7	for each of fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and in-
8	serting:
9	"(1) \$2,500,000 for fiscal year 2017;
10	"(2) \$7,500,000 for fiscal year 2018;
11	"(3) \$12,500,000 for fiscal year 2019;
12	"(4) \$17,500,000 for fiscal year 2020; and
13	"(5) \$22,500,000 for fiscal year 2021."; and
14	(2) in subsection (b), by inserting before the pe-
15	riod at the end the following: ", or upon a showing
16	of good cause, and at the discretion of the Attorney
17	General, the State may determine a fair allocation of
18	funds across the uses described in sections 421 and
19	422".
20	SEC. 11. POST-CONVICTION DNA TESTING.
21	(a) In General.—Section 3600 of title 18, United
22	States Code, is amended—
23	(1) by striking "under a sentence of" in each
24	place it appears and inserting "sentenced to";
25	(2) in subsection (a)—

1	(A) in paragraph $(1)(B)(i)$, by striking
2	"death"; and
3	(B) in paragraph (3)(A), by striking "and
4	the applicant did not—" and all that follows
5	through "knowingly fail to request" and insert-
6	ing "and the applicant did not knowingly fail to
7	request";
8	(3) in subsection (b)(1)—
9	(A) in subparagraph (A), by striking "and"
10	at the end;
11	(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the
12	period at the end and inserting "; and"; and
13	(C) by adding at the end the following:
14	"(C) order the Government to—
15	"(i) prepare an inventory of the evi-
16	dence related to the case; and
17	"(ii) issue a copy of the inventory to
18	the court, the applicant, and the Govern-
19	ment.";
20	(4) in subsection (e)—
21	(A) by amending paragraph (1) to read as
22	follows:
23	"(1) Results.—
24	"(A) In general.—The results of any DNA
25	testing ordered under this section shall be simul-

1	taneously disclosed to the court, the applicant,
2	and the Government.
3	"(B) Results exclude applicant.—
4	"(i) In general.—If a DNA profile is
5	obtained through testing that excludes the
6	applicant as the source and the DNA com-
7	plies with the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
8	tion's requirements for the uploading of
9	crime scene profiles to the National DNA
10	Index System (referred to in this subsection
11	as 'NDIS'), the court shall order that the
12	law enforcement entity with direct or con-
13	veyed statutory jurisdiction that has access
14	to the NDIS submit the DNA profile ob-
15	tained from probative biological material
16	from crime scene evidence to determine
17	whether the DNA profile matches a profile
18	of a known individual or a profile from an
19	unsolved crime.
20	"(ii) NDIS SEARCH.—The results of a
21	search under clause (i) shall be simulta-
22	neously disclosed to the court, the applicant,
23	and the Government."; and
24	(B) in paragraph (2), by striking "the Na-
25	tional DNA Index System (referred to in this

1	subsection as 'NDIS')" and inserting "NDIS";
2	and
3	(5) in subsection $(g)(2)(B)$, by striking "death".
4	(b) Preservation of Biological Evidence.—Sec-
5	tion 3600A of title 18, United States Code, is amended—
6	(1) in subsection (a), by striking "under a sen-
7	tence of" and inserting "sentenced to"; and
8	(2) in subsection (c)—
9	(A) by striking paragraphs (1) and (2); and
10	(B) by redesignating paragraphs (3), (4),
11	and (5) as paragraphs (1), (2), and (3), respec-
12	tively.
13	SEC. 12. KIRK BLOODSWORTH POST-CONVICTION DNA
13 14	SEC. 12. KIRK BLOODSWORTH POST-CONVICTION DNA TESTING PROGRAM.
14 15	TESTING PROGRAM.
14 15	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) In General.—Section 413 of the Justice for All
14 15 16	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) In General.—Section 413 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136 note) is amended—
14 15 16 17	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 413 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136 note) is amended— (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by
14 15 16 17	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) In General.—Section 413 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136 note) is amended— (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking "fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and insert-
14 15 16 17 18	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 413 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136 note) is amended— (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking "fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and inserting "fiscal years 2017 through 2021"; and
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 413 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136 note) is amended— (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking "fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and inserting "fiscal years 2017 through 2021"; and (2) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 413 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136 note) is amended— (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking "fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and inserting "fiscal years 2017 through 2021"; and (2) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the following:
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	TESTING PROGRAM. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 413 of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C. 14136 note) is amended— (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking "fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and inserting "fiscal years 2017 through 2021"; and (2) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the following: "(2) for eligible entities that are a State or unit

tion in which the funds will be used for the purposes
of the grants, that the State or jurisdiction—

"(A) provides DNA testing of specified evidence under a State statute or a State or local rule or regulation to persons sentenced to imprisonment or death for a State felony offense, in a manner intended to ensure a reasonable process for resolving claims of actual innocence that ensures post-conviction DNA testing in at least those cases that would be covered by section 3600(a) of title 18, United States Code, had they been Federal cases and, if the results of the testing exclude the applicant as the source of the DNA, permits the applicant to apply for post-conviction relief, notwithstanding any provision of law that would otherwise bar the application as untimely; and

"(B) preserves biological evidence, as defined in section 3600A of title 18, United States Code, under a State statute or a State or local rule, regulation, or practice in a manner intended to ensure that reasonable measures are taken by the State or jurisdiction to preserve biological evidence secured in relation to the investigation or prosecution of, at a minimum, mur-

1	der, nonnegligent manslaughter and sexual of-
2	fenses.".
3	(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section
4	412(b) of the Justice for All Act of 2004 (42 U.S.C.
5	14136e(b)) is amended by striking "\$5,000,000 for each of
6	fiscal years 2005 through 2009" and inserting "\$10,000,000
7	for each of fiscal years 2017 through 2021".
8	SEC. 13. ESTABLISHMENT OF BEST PRACTICES FOR EVI-
9	DENCE RETENTION.
10	(a) In General.—Subtitle A of title IV of the Justice
11	for All Act of 2004 (Public Law 108–405; 118 Stat. 2278)
12	is amended by adding at the end the following:
13	"SEC. 414. ESTABLISHMENT OF BEST PRACTICES FOR EVI-
14	DENCE RETENTION.
15	"(a) In General.—The Director of the National In-
16	stitute of Justice, in consultation with Federal, State, and
17	local law enforcement agencies and government laboratories,
18	shall—
19	"(1) establish best practices for evidence reten-
20	tion to focus on the preservation of forensic evidence;
21	and
22	"(2) assist State, local, and tribal governments
23	in adopting and implementing the best practices es-
24	tablished under paragraph (1).

1	"(b) Deadline.—Not later than 1 year after the date
2	of enactment of this section, the Director of the National
3	Institute of Justice shall publish the best practices estab-
4	$lished\ under\ subsection\ (a)(1).$
5	"(c) Limitation.—Nothing in this section shall be
6	construed to require or obligate compliance with the best
7	practices established under subsection (a)(1).".
8	(b) Technical and Conforming Amendment.—The
9	table of contents in section 1(b) of the Justice for All Act
10	of 2004 (Public Law 108–405; 118 Stat. 2260) is amended
11	by inserting after the item relating to section 413 the fol-
12	lowing:
	"Sec. 414. Establishment of best practices for evidence retention.".
12	
13	SEC. 14. EFFECTIVE ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUS-
13	SEC. 14. EFFECTIVE ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE.
14	TICE.
14 15	TICE. (a) Short Title.—This section may be cited as the
14 15 16	TICE. (a) Short Title.—This section may be cited as the "Effective Administration of Criminal Justice Act of 2016".
14 15 16 17	TICE. (a) Short Title.—This section may be cited as the "Effective Administration of Criminal Justice Act of 2016". (b) Strategic Planning.—Section 502 of title I of
14 15 16 17 18	TICE. (a) Short Title.—This section may be cited as the "Effective Administration of Criminal Justice Act of 2016". (b) Strategic Planning.—Section 502 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968
14 15 16 17 18 19	TICE. (a) Short Title.—This section may be cited as the "Effective Administration of Criminal Justice Act of 2016". (b) Strategic Planning.—Section 502 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3752) is amended—
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	TICE. (a) Short Title.—This section may be cited as the "Effective Administration of Criminal Justice Act of 2016". (b) Strategic Planning.—Section 502 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3752) is amended— (1) by inserting "(A) In General.—" before "To
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	TICE. (a) Short Title.—This section may be cited as the "Effective Administration of Criminal Justice Act of 2016". (b) Strategic Planning.—Section 502 of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3752) is amended— (1) by inserting "(A) In General.—" before "To request a grant"; and

1	improve the administration of the criminal justice
2	system, which shall—
3	"(A) be designed in consultation with local
4	governments, and representatives of all segments
5	of the criminal justice system, including judges,
6	prosecutors, law enforcement personnel, correc-
7	tions personnel, and providers of indigent defense
8	services, victim services, juvenile justice delin-
9	quency prevention programs, community correc-
10	tions, and reentry services;
11	"(B) include a description of how the State
12	will allocate funding within and among each of
13	the uses described in subparagraphs (A) through
14	(G) of section $501(a)(1)$;
15	"(C) describe the process used by the State
16	for gathering evidence-based data and developing
17	and using evidence-based and evidence-gathering
18	approaches in support of funding decisions;
19	"(D) describe the barriers at the State and
20	local level for accessing data and implementing
21	evidence-based approaches to preventing and re-
22	ducing crime and recidivism; and
23	"(E) be updated every 5 years, with annual
24	progress reports that—

1	"(i) address changing circumstances in
2	the State, if any;
3	"(ii) describe how the State plans to
4	adjust funding within and among each of
5	the uses described in subparagraphs (A)
6	through (G) of section $501(a)(1)$;
7	"(iii) provide an ongoing assessment of
8	need;
9	"(iv) discuss the accomplishment of
10	goals identified in any plan previously pre-
11	pared under this paragraph; and
12	"(v) reflect how the plan influenced
13	funding decisions in the previous year.
14	"(b) Technical Assistance.—
15	"(1) Strategic planning.—Not later than 90
16	days after the date of enactment of this subsection, the
17	Attorney General shall begin to provide technical as-
18	sistance to States and local governments requesting
19	support to develop and implement the strategic plan
20	required under subsection (a)(6). The Attorney Gen-
21	eral may enter into agreements with 1 or more non-
22	governmental organizations to provide technical as-
23	sistance and training under this paragraph.
24	"(2) Protection of constitutional
25	RIGHTS.—Not later than 90 days after the date of en-

- 1 actment of this subsection, the Attorney General shall 2 begin to provide technical assistance to States and local governments, including any agent thereof with 3 4 responsibility for administration of justice, requesting 5 support to meet the obligations established by the 6 Sixth Amendment to the Constitution of the United 7 States, which shall include— 8 "(A) public dissemination of practices, 9 structures, or models for the administration of justice consistent with the requirements of the 10 11 Sixth Amendment; and 12 "(B) assistance with adopting and imple-13 menting a system for the administration of jus-14 tice consistent with the requirements of the Sixth 15 Amendment. "(3) Authorization of Appropriations.—For 16 17 each of fiscal years 2017 through 2021, of the 18 amounts appropriated to carry out this subpart, not
- less than \$5,000,000 and not more than \$10,000,000

 shall be used to carry out this subsection.".

 (c) APPLICABILITY.—The requirement to submit a

 strategic plan under section 501(a)(6) of title I of the Omni-

23 bus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as added
24 by subsection (b), shall apply to any application submitted
25 under such section 501 for a grant for any fiscal year begin-

- 1 ning after the date that is 1 year after the date of enactment2 of this Act.
- 3 SEC. 15. OVERSIGHT AND ACCOUNTABILITY.
- All grants awarded by the Department of Justice that 5 are authorized under this Act shall be subject to the fol-6 lowing:
- 7 (1) AUDIT REQUIREMENT.—Beginning in fiscal
 8 year 2016, and each fiscal year thereafter, the Inspec9 tor General of the Department of Justice shall conduct
 10 audits of recipients of grants under this Act to pre11 vent waste, fraud, and abuse of funds by grantees.
 12 The Inspector General shall determine the appro13 priate number of grantees to be audited each year.
 - (2) Mandatory exclusion.—A recipient of grant funds under this Act that is found to have an unresolved audit finding shall not be eligible to receive grant funds under this Act during the 2 fiscal years beginning after the 12-month period described in paragraph (5).
 - (3) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this Act, the Attorney General shall give priority to eligible entities that, during the 3 fiscal years before submitting an application for a grant under this Act, did not have an unresolved audit finding showing a

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

1	violation in the terms or conditions of a Department
2	of Justice grant program.
3	(4) Reimbursement.—If an entity is awarded
4	grant funds under this Act during the 2-fiscal-year
5	period in which the entity is barred from receiving
6	grants under paragraph (2), the Attorney General
7	shall—
8	(A) deposit an amount equal to the grant
9	funds that were improperly awarded to the
10	grantee into the General Fund of the Treasury;
11	and
12	(B) seek to recoup the costs of the repay-
13	ment to the fund from the grant recipient that
14	was erroneously awarded grant funds.
15	(5) Defined term.—In this section, the term
16	"unresolved audit finding" means an audit report
17	finding in the final audit report of the Inspector Gen-
18	eral of the Department of Justice that the grantee has
19	utilized grant funds for an unauthorized expenditure
20	or otherwise unallowable cost that is not closed or re-
21	solved within a 12-month period beginning on the
22	date when the final audit report is issued.
23	(6) Nonprofit organization require-

MENTS.—

- (A) DEFINITION.—For purposes of this sec-tion and the grant programs described in this Act, the term "nonprofit organization" means an organization that is described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and is exempt from taxation under section 501(a) of such Code.
 - (B) PROHIBITION.—The Attorney General shall not award a grant under any grant program described in this Act to a nonprofit organization that holds money in offshore accounts for the purpose of avoiding paying the tax described in section 511(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
 - (C) DISCLOSURE.—Each nonprofit organization that is awarded a grant under a grant program described in this Act and uses the procedures prescribed in regulations to create a rebuttable presumption of reasonableness for the compensation of its officers, directors, trustees and key employees, shall disclose to the Attorney General, in the application for the grant, the process for determining such compensation, including the independent persons involved in reviewing and approving such compensation, the

comparability data used, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision. Upon request, the Attorney General shall make the information disclosed under this subsection available for public inspection.

(7) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Unless otherwise explicitly provided in authorizing legislation, not more than 7.5 percent of the amounts authorized to be appropriated under this Act may be used by the Attorney General for salaries and administrative expenses of the Department of Justice.

(8) Conference expenditures.—

(A) LIMITATION.—No amounts authorized to be appropriated to the Department of Justice under this Act may be used by the Attorney General or by any individual or organization awarded discretionary funds through a cooperative agreement under this Act, to host or support any expenditure for conferences that uses more than \$20,000 in Department funds, unless the Deputy Attorney General or the appropriate Assistant Attorney General, Director, or principal deputy as the Deputy Attorney General may designate, provides prior written authorization that the funds may be expended to host a conference.

1	(B) Written approval.—Written ap-
2	proval under subparagraph (A) shall include a
3	written estimate of all costs associated with the
4	conference, including the cost of all food and bev-
5	erages, audio/visual equipment, honoraria for
6	speakers, and any entertainment.
7	(C) Report.—The Deputy Attorney Gen-
8	eral shall submit an annual report to the Com-
9	mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the
10	Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-
11	resentatives on all conference expenditures ap-
12	proved by operation of this paragraph.
13	(9) Prohibition on lobbying activity.—
14	(A) In general.—Amounts authorized to
15	be appropriated under this Act may not be uti-
16	lized by any grant recipient to—
17	(i) lobby any representative of the De-
18	partment of Justice regarding the award of
19	grant funding; or
20	(ii) lobby any representative of a Fed-
21	eral, State, local, or tribal government re-
22	garding the award of grant funding.
23	(B) Penalty.—If the Attorney General de-
24	termines that any recipient of a grant under this

1	Act has violated subparagraph (A), the Attorney
2	General shall—
3	(i) require the grant recipient to repay
4	the grant in full; and
5	(ii) prohibit the grant recipient from
6	receiving another grant under this Act for
7	not less than 5 years.
8	(10) Preventing duplicative grants.—
9	(A) In general.—Before the Attorney Gen-
10	eral awards a grant to an applicant under this
11	Act, the Attorney General shall compare poten-
12	tial grant awards with other grants awarded
13	under this Act to determine whether duplicate
14	grants are awarded for the same purpose.
15	(B) Report.—If the Attorney General
16	awards duplicate grants to the same applicant
17	for the same purpose, the Attorney General shall
18	submit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the
19	Senate and the Committee on the Judiciary of
20	the House of Representatives a report that in-
21	cludes—
22	(i) a list of all duplicate grants award-
23	ed, including the total dollar amount of any
24	duplicate grants awarded; and

1	(ii) the reason the Attorney General
2	awarded the duplicate grants.
3	SEC. 16. NEEDS ASSESSMENT OF FORENSIC LABORA-
4	TORIES.
5	(a) Study and Report.—Not later than October 1,
6	2018, the Attorney General shall conduct a study and sub-
7	mit a report to the Committee on the Judiciary of the Sen-
8	ate and the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of
9	Representatives on the status and needs of the forensic
10	science community.
11	(b) Requirements.—The report required under sub-
12	section (a) shall—
13	(1) examine the status of current workload, back-
14	log, personnel, equipment, and equipment needs of
15	public crime laboratories and medical examiner and
16	coroner offices;
17	(2) include an overview of academic forensic
18	science resources and needs, from a broad forensic
19	science perspective, including nontraditional crime
20	laboratory disciplines such as forensic anthropology,
21	forensic entomology, and others as determined appro-
22	priate by the Attorney General;
23	(3) consider—

1	(A) the National Institute of Justice study,
2	Forensic Sciences: Review of Status and Needs,
3	published in 1999;
4	(B) the Bureau of Justice Statistics census
5	reports on Publicly Funded Forensic Crime Lab-
6	oratories, published in 2002, 2005, 2009, and
7	2014;
8	(C) the National Academy of Sciences re-
9	port, Strengthening Forensic Science: A Path
10	Forward, published in 2009; and
11	(D) the Bureau of Justice Statistics survey
12	of forensic providers recommended by the Na-
13	tional Commission of Forensic Science and ap-
14	proved by the Attorney General on September 8,
15	2014;
16	(4) provide Congress with a comprehensive view
17	of the infrastructure, equipment, and personnel needs
18	of the broad forensic science community; and
19	(5) be made available to the public.
20	SEC. 17. CRIME VICTIM ASSISTANCE.
21	(a) Amendment.—Section 1404(c)(1)(A) of the Vic-
22	tims of Crime Act of 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10603(c)(1)(A)) is
23	amended by inserting "victim services," before "demonstra-
24	tion projects".

1 (b) Sense of Congress.—It is the sense of Congress that the proposed rule entitled "VOCA Victim Assistance" Program" published by the Office of Victims of Crime of 3 4 the Department of Justice in the Federal Register on August 27, 2013 (78 Fed. Reg. 52877), is consistent with section 1404 of the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (42 U.S.C. 10603). SEC. 18. IMPROVING THE RESTITUTION PROCESS. 8 Section 3612 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following: 10 "(j) Evaluation of Offices of the United States Attorney and Department Components.— 12 "(1) In General.—The Attorney General shall, as part of the regular evaluation process, evaluate 13 14 each office of the United States attorney and each 15 component of the Department of Justice on the per-16 formance of the office or the component, as the case 17 may be, in seeking and recovering restitution for vic-18 tims under each provision of this title and the Con-19 trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seg.) that au-20 thorizes restitution. 21 "(2) Requirement.—Following an evaluation 22 under paragraph (1), each office of the United States 23 attorney and each component of the Department of 24 Justice shall work to improve the practices of the of-

fice or component, as the case may be, with respect

1	to seeking and recovering restitution for victims
2	under each provision of this title and the Controlled
3	Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.) that authorizes
4	restitution.
5	"(k) GAO REPORTS.—
6	"(1) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the
7	date of enactment of this subsection, the Comptroller
8	General of the United States shall prepare and sub-
9	mit to the Committee on the Judiciary of the House
10	of Representatives and the Committee on the Judici-
11	ary of the Senate a report on restitution sought by the
12	Attorney General under each provision of this title
13	and the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et
14	seq.) that authorizes restitution during the 3-year pe-
15	riod preceding the report.
16	"(2) Contents.—The report required under
17	paragraph (1) shall include statistically valid esti-
18	mates of—
19	"(A) the number of cases in which a defend-
20	ant was convicted and the Attorney General
21	could seek restitution under this title or the Con-
22	trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.);
23	"(B) the number of cases in which the At-
24	torney General sought restitution:

1	"(C) of the cases in which the Attorney Gen-
2	eral sought restitution, the number of times res-
3	titution was ordered by the district courts of the
4	United States;
5	"(D) the amount of restitution ordered by
6	the district courts of the United States;
7	"(E) the amount of restitution collected
8	pursuant to the restitution orders described in
9	$subparagraph\ (D);$
10	"(F) the percentage of restitution orders for
11	which the full amount of restitution has not been
12	collected; and
13	"(G) any other measurement the Comp-
14	troller General determines would assist in evalu-
15	ating how to improve the restitution process in
16	Federal criminal cases.
17	"(3) Recommendations.—The report required
18	under paragraph (1) shall include recommendations
19	on the best practices for—
20	"(A) requesting restitution in cases in
21	which restitution may be sought under each pro-
22	vision of this title and the Controlled Substances
23	Act (21 U.S.C. 801 et seq.) that authorizes res-
24	titution;

1	"(B) obtaining restitution orders from the
2	district courts of the United States; and
3	"(C) collecting restitution ordered by the
4	district courts of the United States.
5	"(4) Report.—Not later than 3 years after the
6	date on which the report required under paragraph
7	(1) is submitted, the Comptroller General of the
8	United States shall prepare and submit to the Com-
9	mittee on the Judiciary of the House of Representa-
10	tives and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Sen-
11	ate a report on the implementation by the Attorney
12	General of the best practices recommended under
13	paragraph (3).".

Attest:

Clerk.

114TH CONGRESS S. 2577

AMENDMENT